

1796

Holland Land Company  
Company organized by Dutch bankers.  
1796; active in settlement of  
much of w. New York state  
purchasing valuable lands  
from U.S. financiers Robert Morris  
(Jan 31, 1734 - May 8, 1806)

1796-1797 main office opened at  
Batavia, N.Y.

1846- Company's affairs in U.S. ended.

Aug 5, 1796

CASTIGLIONE del STIVIERE

Town in Lombardy, Italy where  
French Army under Napoleon I  
won important victory  
against Austrians.

1796

After living with relatives for a time  
Andrew Jackson went to SALISBURY, N. Carolina  
& took a job in a lawyer's office. He worked &  
studied law at the same time.

$\left. \begin{array}{l} 1767 \\ 20 \\ 1787 \end{array} \right\}$  At age 20 (1787), he passed the bar & decided  
to move to the Western part of the State  
that became Tennessee. He made  
many friends, many clients, married  
RACHEL & became wealthy. Built a  
home near Nashville in 1796 Tennessee

became a state. When he had made the  
constitution, the state also began as its  
first representative to Congress. Not yet, he  
was made Senator, but he did not care  
much for Washington life so he resigned  
I went back to Tennessee. He was appointed  
Judge of the state supreme court. A few years later  
he was made commander of the state militia.

1796

Algerian Corsairs had captured  
119 sailors from American merchantmen.  
They were fed near-starvation rations,  
beaten regularly & put to work  
breaking rocks or scraping barnacles  
off ships' hulls.

Some of them were imprisoned  
for 12 yrs. The U.S. ransomed  
them by a payment of \$642,000

and thousands more in personal letters,  
an agreement to pay an annual  
tribute of \$21,000, and a "gift"

of a 36-gun frigate to the DS's

daughter. So was the late

for 31 of the hostages who had died

in captivity. E. J. St. Thomas Jefferson

wrote Paris. George Washington to

take action: the President got the Congress  
to fund the construction of new frigates

Toussaint was Haiti's lieutenant  
gov. — soon to be gov. general.

Foreign countries dealt with him  
deviously. Trying to rebuild a land  
ruined by war, he instituted forced  
labor, but shared profits with the  
workers and did away with flogging.  
He negotiated better trade arrangements  
with the British and newly freed

Amazon Colonies: Prof. John Adame  
recovered from and a diplomatic  
representation and displaced Amazon  
New ships, which helped find off various  
attract. He had a new condition within  
frigate, recovering the country and  
going himself as governor nearly absolute  
power.

1796

1912 Dates J-BK

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A board was appointed to investigate  
the conditions in the mills  
at Manchester, England.

Mar 15-17, 1796

### Battle of Arcola

French forces under Napoleon I  
suffered heavy losses but drove  
main Austrian Army out of  
village of Arcola in northern  
Italy.

Sept. 19, 1796

President Washington's farewell  
address was published in the  
newspaper

(It was never delivered as  
a speech).

1796

The Garifuna in Belize surrendered  
to the English troops.

They were exiled to the island  
of Baliceaux. (more than  $\frac{1}{2}$  died)  
- off northern coast of South America.

Garifuna ended up in  
Belize & Honduras.

July 22, 1796

Cleveland, Ohio was founded  
by Gen. Moses Cleveland.

Dec 7, 1796

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Election chose John Adams  
to be the 2nd President  
of the U.S.

Mar 9, 1796

The future emperor of  
France, Napoleon Bonaparte  
married Josephine de Beauharnais  
[the couple divorced in 1809]

1796

1782  
14  
1796

When Daniel Webster was 14  
his father sent him to boarding  
school

Sept. 1796

Washington published his  
"Farewell Address"  
It had been in preparation  
for several years.

July 9, 1797

## CISALPINE REPUBLIC

State and protectorate in  
Italy created by Napoleon  
through the Union of  
Transpadane and Cispadane  
republics

Aug 2, 1802 renamed Italian republic

Mar 18, 1805 merged with Venetia  
to become Napoleon's Kingdom of Italy

Nov. 17, 1796

Catherine the Great of Russia  
died of a stroke

Nov. 17, 1796

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Catherine the Great of Russia  
died when she collapsed  
with a stroke.

1796

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(1746-1825) PINCKNEY, Charles Cotesworth  
American statesman and soldier. Born at  
Charleston, S.C. He was educated in England  
and returned to America (1769). Served in  
the 1st Provincial Congress of South Carolina  
(1775). Was one of Washington's aide-de-camp.  
Prominent member of the United States  
Constitutional Convention (1787) and of the  
convention which framed a constitution  
for So. Carolina (1790). U.S. minister to

France, (1796) where in answer to the French minister's demand for money, he is said to have given the famous reply, "War be it, then; millions for defense: sir, but not one cent for labor." Unsuccessful Federalist candidate for vice-president (1800); for President (1804 & 1808).

1796

Hessie

Engagement broken between Grand  
Duchess Alexandra and Gustavus IV  
of Sweden

June 1, 1796

Tennessee became the  
16th state,

1796

1912 Dates J-BK

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'Farewell Address' Washington

1796

Tennessee became a State.

Sep 3, 1796

### Battle of Wurzberg

Austrian forces won a victory  
over French under Jean Victor  
Moreau at Wurzberg, Bavaria

June 1796

Russia

Birth of the Grand Duke Nicholas,  
Catherine's third grandson and  
the future Nicholas I

Nov 6, 1796

Russia

Death of Catherine II (the Great)  
Accession of Paul I

Sep 3, 1796

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WURZBURG

Archduke Charles of Austria defeated  
Jourdan, the French general, at  
Wurzburg, in Bavaria

Sep 8, 1796

Battle of Bassano

French forces of Napoleon I  
won great victory over  
Austrians at Bassano, Venetia,  
Italy.

1796

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Moses Austin's lead mines in  
Virginia were failing

1794

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Edward Jenner introduced  
smallpox vaccination.

1796

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(1752-1806) John Groves SIMCOE

Born at Cotterstock, England, Educated at Merton College, Oxford, England. Entered Army 1771. Came to New England during Revolutionary War; rising Queen's Rangers with rank of lieutenant Colonel. Fought at Brandywine and Monmouth. Surrendered with Cornwallis at Yorktown. Governor of Upper Canada (1791-1794). Governor of SANTO DOMINGO (1796-1797). Lieutenant

General (1798)  
was appointed commander-in-chief  
to India but died before sailing

1796

Jan H. H.

The Netherlands

Emancipation of Jero  
of the BATAVIAN  
Republic

1796

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## CISADANE REPUBLIC

Established by Napoleon I, after the battle of LODI and merged into the CISPINE REPUBLIC in 1797. Bologna, Ferrara, Modena and Reggio comprised the Cispadane Republic.

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Aug 24, 1796

Battle of Amberg, Bavaria  
Archduke Charles defeated the  
French led by SOUTHWELL.

1796

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During the Revolution, Detroit was headquarters of Northwest British forces sending out Indian expeditions to ravage the frontier.

English abandoned the fort in 1796

name changed to Fort Shelby

1796-1815

## NAPOLEONIC WARS

England, Austria } vs France  
Russia, Prussia etc.

1798 Battle of Nile

1805 Battle of TRAFALGAR

1806 Battle of JENA AUERSTÄDT

1813 Battle of Leipzig

1815 Battle of Waterloo

Treaties: Campoformio (1797); TILSIT (1807)

Schönbrunn, 1809; Paris 1814-15; Vienna 1815

1796

Vaccination

1796

1912 Dates J-BK

SAVOY and NICE <sup>Italy</sup> were  
annexed to France.

1796

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Weight of cent in U.S. reduced  
to 168 grains of copper.

Apr 22, 1796

1912 Dates J-BK

MONDOVI

A city of Italy was the scene of a battle in which Bonaparte defeated the Sardinians.

Mar 9, 1796

The future emperor of France, Napoleon  
Bonaparte married Josephine de  
Beauharnais.

the couple divorced in 1809.

1796

The introduction of cowpox vaccine to prevent smallpox in 1796 followed a doctor's observation that milkmaids were immune to the disease.

The use of smallpox itself as a vaccine was an older art, originating in Asia. With the new vaccine, one of the killer diseases could be more safely contained.

Apr 14, 1796

1912 Dates J-BK

MILLESIMO

Bonaparte, in his campaign in Italy  
defeated the Austrians at MILLESIMO.

1796-1820

1912 Dates J-BK

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KIAKING was emperor of China

June 1, 1796

(16)

Tennessee admitted  
42, 244 sq mi  
Nashville

1796

1912 Dates J-BK

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Napoleon's campaign  
in Italy Italy

1796-1797

1912 Dates J-BK

the whole of Lombardy  
was conquered. Italy

1796

1912 Dates J-BK

*Tennessee was admitted*

1796

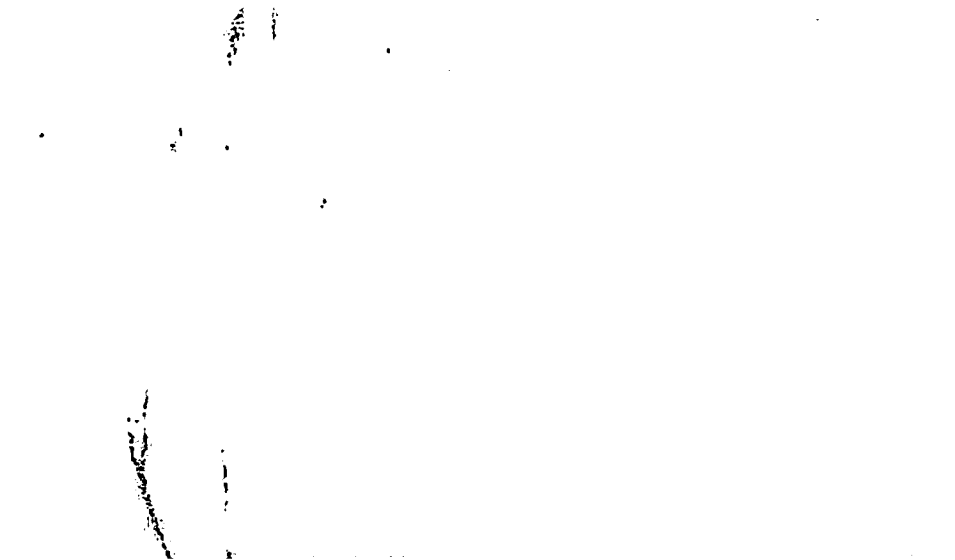
The Presidential election of 1796 was the 1st between 2 opposing parties in the U.S. Federalist John Adams was elected President, Jefferson, a Democratic-Republican, was elected Vice President

May 10, 1796

1912 Dates J-BK

### Battle of Lodi

The Austrians under Beaulieu were defeated by Napoleon in a bloody fight at the bridge of Lodi, in northern Italy.



Nov 1796

Presidential election of 1796  
was the first between 2  
opposing political parties  
in the U.S.

Federalist John Adams was elected  
President.

Thomas Jefferson, a Democratic-Republican  
was elected Vice President

1796

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VACCINATION

1796

1912 Dates J-BK

Washington's Farewell Address

1796

1912 Dates J-BK  
Sr. Briton

Spain declared War